POLISH ANNALS OF MEDICINE

Editor-in-Chief Prof. Ireneusz M. Kowalski, MD, PhD

Vol. 32 • No 2 • DECEMBER 2025

To publish your article in Polish Annals of Medicine submit your article at https://www.editorialsystem.com/paom/



All the instructions for the authors will be find there.

Publisher Office Collegium Medicum University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn Behring Center No. 9 Warszawska 30 10-082 Olsztyn

> www.paom.pl E-mail: paom@paom.pl

This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution – NonCommercial – NoDerivatives 4.0 International License. You are free to share – copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format. The licensor cannot revoke these freedoms as long as you follow the license terms.

Under the following terms:

Attribution

You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license, and indicate if changes were made. You may do so in any reasonable manner, but not in any way that suggests the licensor endorses you or your use.

NonCommercial You may not use the material for commercial purposes.

NoDerivatives
If you remix, transform, or build upon the material,
you may not distribute the modified material.

No additional restrictions
You may not apply legal terms or technological measures
that legally restrict others from doing anything
the license permits.





Collegium Medicum University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn





Polish Medical Association

POLISH ANNALS OF MEDICINE